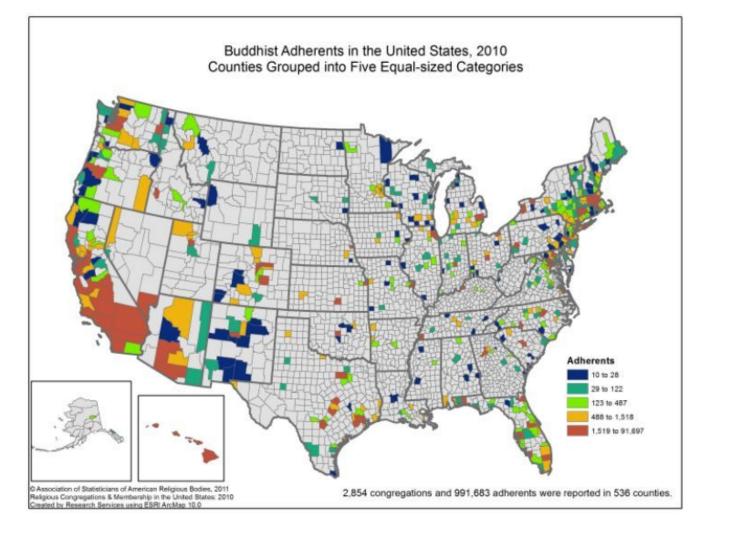
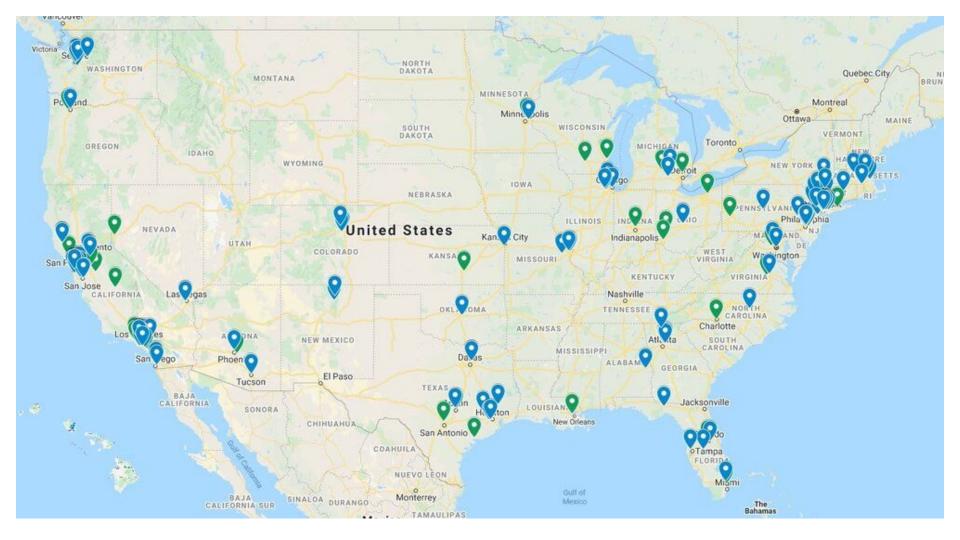
Week 4: The Tibetan/Vajrayana tradition and Thich Nhat Hanh

Link to extended readings and slides:https://parusanalytics.com/introbud2023/week-four.html

2 February 2023





Global Sangha Map Q

Sanghas practicing in the Plum Village tradition.

827,115 views Published on December 23, 2022

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Sangha Directory

- All Ages
- Young Adults (Wake Up)
- Startup
- Practice Center
- Resource



Historical development

- 3rd century CE: Bon influenced in Kingdom of Zhangzhung (eastern Nepal)
- First dissemination (7th–9th centuries)
- Era of fragmentation (9th–10th centuries)
- Second dissemination (10th–12th centuries)
- Mongol dominance (13th–14th centuries: Yuan Dynasty)
- Ebb and flow of Chinese (Ming, Qing, Communist) control and Tibetan independence (15th-present)

Major orthodox schools of Tibetan Buddhism

- Nyingma (700s) [Yongey Mingyur Rinpoche, but he is also Kagyu]
- **Kagyü** (1000s)
- Gelugpa (1409) [Dalai Lama]
- **Sakyapa** (1073)
- Bon (Serenity Ridge, Ligmincha International): pre-Buddhist, so only sort of orthodox

A characterization of the four schools

In his work, The Four Dharma Traditions of the Land of Tibet, Mipham Rinpoche described the four main schools as follows: Nyingma followers of Secret Mantra emphasize the actual tantra.

They pursue the highest view and delight in conduct that is stable.

Many reach the vidyādhara levels and attain accomplishment, And many are mantrins, whose power is greater than others. Kagyü followers, the protectors of beings, emphasize devotion.

Many find that receiving the lineage's blessings is sufficient. And many gain accomplishment through perseverance in the practice

They are similar to, and mix together with, the Nyingmapas.

The Riwo Gendenpas (i.e. Gelugpas) emphasize the ways of the learned.

They are fond of analytical meditation and delight in debate. And they impress all with their elegant, exemplary conduct. They are popular, prosperous, and put effort into learning. The glorious Sakyapas emphasize approach and accomplishment.

Many are blessed through the power of recitation and visualisation,

They value their own ways and their regular practice is excellent.

When compared to any other school, they have something of them all.

Ema! All four dharma traditions of this land of Tibet Have but one real source, even if they arose individually. Whichever one you follow, if you practise it properly It can bring the qualities of learning and accomplishment.

Source: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tibetan_Buddhism#Major_lineages

Some modernizing variants

- Rimè (19th century) "no school" : nonsectarian involving all schools, including Bon
- Shambhala: Chögyam Trungpa Rinpoche (1960s), Naropa University (Boulder), Pema Chödrön
- New Kadampa Tradition International Kadampa Buddhist Union
 (NKT—IKBU) "is a global Buddhist new religious movement founded by
 Kelsang Gyatso in England in 1991" [Wikipedia...], and is sort of a Gelugpa
 spinoff but is passionately opposed to the Dalai Lama, nominally over a
 specific ritual. It's complicated...
- Mind and Life Institute (Charlottesville; Dalai Lama): integration with Western scientific approaches



B. Alan Wallace. *The Attention Revolution* (2006)

Some major bodhisattvas

- Avalokiteshvira (China: Guanyin): compassion
- Tara, in many manifestations: help at a human level (Freya)
- Manjushri: wisdom (Odin)
- Vajrapani: protection and the power of the Buddha (Thor)
- Samantabhadra: kindness/happiness



Daycen Manjushri -Bodhisattva Of... \$649.99 Wayfair

Free shipping



Avalokiteshvara Statue, Chenrezig... \$158.40 Etsy Free shipping



Framed Tibetan Thankga Of... \$6,000.00 1stdibs.com Used



Buddhist Avalokiteshvara... \$28,59 Amazon.com Free shipping



Bodhisattva statue. Avalokiteshvara \$1,558.17 Etsy Used



\$1,100.00

Etsy

Used

30" Avalokiteshvara Yellow Jambhala Statue | Ten Faces... Bodhisattva... \$373.59 Buddhastoneshop Free shipping



8" The Tibetan Buddhist... \$246.99 Wayfair Free shipping



Buddhist Bodhisattva... \$41.00 Gthic.com



Bodhisattva Avalokiteshvara... \$367.32 Etsy Used



Finely Carved Murtof Manjushri -... \$1,599.99 Wayfair Free shipping



Manjushri -Bodhisattva of... \$2,799.99 Wayfair

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& Wikimedia Commons Great Bodhisattvas, Korea ...



w Wikipedia Bodhisattva - Wikipedia



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female bodhisattva



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Buddhis Khakkhara Four Perfections...



Dearmond The Tara Six True Wor... Future Buddha...



Tibet Mahakala Bodhisattva...



7th/9thc Solid-cast Bronze Tibetan Bronze Prakhon... Buddha Manjushr...



Rare Thangka of Padampa Sangve...



Reduced Stunning Pair Of 18th-19th...



Bodhisattva Green Tara Hope Copper...



Buddhist Bodhisattva...



Jambhala - Kuber God of wealth...



0

Preliminary practices (ngöndro)

- Empowerment: guru yoga
- Mantra
- Visualization (deity yoga)
- Mandala
- Dream yoga/lucid dreaming

Advanced practices

Samatha

Vipassana

Dzogchen ("Great Perfection")

Mahamudra ("Great Seal")

Quite the assortment of esoteric tantric practices, some of which are indeed thoroughly antinomian and...above my pay grade...